

# The Psychology of Crowds and Collective Action - C8817 - John Drury - (Aut).

View Online



Allen, V.L. (1970) 'Toward Understanding Riots: Some Perspectives', *Journal of Social Issues*, 26(1), pp. 1-18. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-4560.1970.tb01278.x>.

Alnabulsi, H. and Drury, J. (no date) 'Social identification moderates the effect of crowd density on safety at the Hajj', *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 111(25), pp. 9091-9096. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.1404953111>.

Bagguley, P., Hearn, J., and British Sociological Association (1999) 'Transforming Politics | Ch: "The Intergroup Dynamics of Empowerment: A Social Identity Model"', in *Transforming Politics: Power and Resistance*. Basingstoke: Macmillan, pp. 32-45. Available at: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=fe61792d-964d-e611-80c6-005056af4099>.

Ball, Roger (2012) 'Representing the riots: the (mis)use of statistics to sustain ideological explanation'. Available at: [https://sussex-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo-explore/fulldisplay?docid=44SUS\\_EPR\\_DS41622&context=L&vid=44SUS\\_VU1□=en\\_US&search\\_scope=EVERYTHING&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&tab=default&query=any,contains,Representing%20the%20Riots:%20The%20\(mis\)use%20of%20statistics%20to%20sustain%20ideological%20explanation&sortby=rank&mode=Basic](https://sussex-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo-explore/fulldisplay?docid=44SUS_EPR_DS41622&context=L&vid=44SUS_VU1□=en_US&search_scope=EVERYTHING&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&tab=default&query=any,contains,Representing%20the%20Riots:%20The%20(mis)use%20of%20statistics%20to%20sustain%20ideological%20explanation&sortby=rank&mode=Basic).

Baudains, P., Braithwaite, A. and Johnson, S.D. (2013) 'Spatial Patterns in the 2011 London Riots', *Policing*, 7(1), pp. 21-31. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/police/pas049>.

Berk, R.A. (no date) 'A gaming approach to crowd behaviour', *American Sociological Review*, 39(3), pp. 355-373.

Clarke, L. (no date) 'Panic: Myth or Reality?', *Contexts*, 1(3), pp. 21-26. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1525/ctx.2002.1.3.21>.

Cleland, J. and Cashmore, E. (2016) 'Football Fans' Views of Violence in British Football: Evidence of a Sanitized and Gentrified Culture', *Journal of Sport and Social Issues*, 40(2), pp. 124-142. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0193723515615177>.

Daniel J. Myers (1997) 'Racial Rioting in the 1960S: An Event History Analysis of Local Conditions', *American Sociological Review*, 62(1), pp. 94-112. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2657454>.

Diener, E. et al. (no date) 'Effects of deindividuation variables on stealing among Halloween trick-or-treater', *Journal of personality and social psychology*, 33(2), pp.

178-183.

Drury, J., Cocking, C. and Reicher, S. (no date a) 'Everyone for themselves? A comparative study of crowd solidarity among emergency survivors', *British Journal of Social Psychology*, 48(3), pp. 487-506. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1348/014466608X357893>.

Drury, J., Cocking, C. and Reicher, S. (no date b) 'The Nature of Collective Resilience: Survivor Reactions to the 2005 London Bombings - International Journal of Mass Emergencies and Disasters', *International Journal of Mass Emergencies and Disasters*, 27(1). Available at: <http://www.ijmed.org/articles/113/>.

Drury, J. and Reicher, S. (no date) 'The Intergroup Dynamics of Collective Empowerment: Substantiating the Social Identity Model of Crowd Behavior', *Group Processes & Intergroup Relations*, 2(4), pp. 381-402. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/1368430299024005>.

Drury, J., Reicher, S. and Stott, C. (2003) 'Transforming the boundaries of collective identity: from the "local" anti-road campaign to "global" resistance? *Social Movement Studies*', *Social Movement Studies*, 2(2), pp. 191-212. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/1474283032000139779>.

Drury, J. and Reicher, S.D. (2005) 'Explaining enduring empowerment: a comparative study of collective action and psychological outcomes', *European Journal of Social Psychology*, 35(1). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1002/ejsp.231>.

Drury, J. and Reicher, S.D. (no date) 'Collective action and psychological change: The emergence of new social identities', *British Journal of Social Psychology*, 39(4). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1348/014466600164642>.

E. P. Thompson (1971) 'The Moral Economy of the English Crowd in the Eighteenth Century', *Past & Present*, (50), pp. 76-136. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/650244>.

Eric L. Hirsch (1990) 'Sacrifice for the Cause: Group Processes, Recruitment, and Commitment in a Student Social Movement', *American Sociological Review*, 55(2), pp. 243-254. Available at: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2095630>.

Feagin, J.R. and Hahn, H. (1973) *Ghetto Revolts: The Politics of Violence in American Cities*. New York, N.Y.: Macmillan Education.

Fogelson, R.M. (1971) *Violence as Protest: A Study of Riots and Ghettos*. Garden City, N.Y.: Anchor Books.

Fogelson, R.M. (no date) 'Violence and Grievances: Reflections on the 1960s Riots', *Journal Of Social Issues*, 26(1), pp. 141-163. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-4560.1970.tb01284.x>.

Fominaya, C.F. (2010) 'Creating Cohesion from Diversity: The Challenge of Collective Identity Formation in the Global Justice Movement\*', *Sociological Inquiry*, 80(3), pp. 377-404. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1475-682X.2010.00339.x>.

Haslam, S.A. (2004a) *Psychology in organizations: the social identity approach*. Second

edition. London: SAGE. Available at:  
<http://sk.sagepub.com/books/psychology-in-organizations>.

Haslam, S.A. (2004b) *Psychology in organizations: the social identity approach*. Second edition. London: SAGE.

Hogg, M.A. and Tindale, R.S. (2001) *Blackwell handbook of social psychology : group processes*. Malden, Mass: Blackwell. Available at:  
<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=ee66b61b-cc12-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.

Hopkins, N. and Reicher, S.D. (no date) 'Social identity and health at mass gatherings', *European Journal of Social Psychology*, 47(7: Special Issue: Social Identities as Social Cures: Advancing the Social Identity Approach to Health and Well-being), pp. 867–877. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1002/ejsp.2288>.

Hutchison, P., Stott, C. and Drury, J. (no date) "'Hooligans" abroad? Inter-group dynamics, social identity and participation in collective "disorder" at the 1998 World Cup Finals', *British Journal of Social Psychology*, 40(3). Available at:  
<https://doi.org/10.1348/014466601164876>.

Johnson, N. (no date) 'Fire in a crowded theatre: Fire in a crowded theatre: A descriptive investigation of the emergence of panic', *International Journal of Mass Emergencies and Disasters*, 6(1), pp. 7–26. Available at: <http://www.ijmed.org/articles/134>.

Johnson, R.D. and Downing, L.L. (no date) 'Deindividuation and valence of cues: Effects on prosocial and antisocial behavior', *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 37(9), pp. 1532–1538. Available at:  
<https://search.proquest.com/docview/614295224/705B5881862A4806PQ/10?accountid=14182>.

Killian, L.M. and Turner, R.H. (1972) *Collective Behavior*. 2nd edn. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall, pp. 21–77.

Le Bon, G. (1995) *The crowd: a study of the popular mind*. New Brunswick, N.J.: Transaction Publishers. Available at:  
<https://www.gutenberg.org/cache/epub/445/pg445.html>.

Le Bon, G. (2001) *The crowd : a study of the popular mind*. Mineola, NY: Dover Publications. Available at:  
<http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/suss/detail.action?docID=1890039>.

Lee Novelli, D. (no date) *The social psychology of spatiality and crowding*, SRO: Sussex Research Online. University of Sussex. Available at:  
[http://sro.sussex.ac.uk/6275/1/Novelli,\\_David\\_Lee.pdf](http://sro.sussex.ac.uk/6275/1/Novelli,_David_Lee.pdf).

McGarty, C. et al. (2014) 'New Technologies, New Identities, and the Growth of Mass Opposition in the Arab Spring', *Political Psychology*, 35(6), pp. 725–740. Available at:  
<https://doi.org/10.1111/pops.12060>.

McPhail, C. (1991) *The Myth of the Madding Crowd*. New York, N.Y.: A. de Gruyter. Available at:

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=ab391e65-610d-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.

Neville, F. and Reicher, S. (2011) 'The experience of collective participation: shared identity, relatedness and emotionality', *Contemporary Social Science*, 6(3: Crowds in the 21st Century), pp. 377–396. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/21582041.2012.627277>.

Newburn, T. et al. (2016) 'The best three days of my life: Pleasure, power and alienation in the 2011 riots', *Crime, Media, Culture* [Preprint]. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/1741659016667438>.

Novelli, D. et al. (no date) 'Crowdedness Mediates the Effect of Social Identification on Positive Emotion in a Crowd: A Survey of Two Crowd Events', *PLoS ONE*, 8(11). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0078983>.

Novelli, D., Drury, J. and Reicher, S. (2010) 'Come together: Two studies concerning the impact of group relations on personal space', *British Journal of Social Psychology*, 49(2), pp. 223–236. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1348/014466609X449377>.

P. N. Howard and A. Duffy (no date) 'Opening closed regimes: What was the role of social media during the Arab Spring?' Available at: <http://philhoward.org/?p=789>.

Paul Marsden (no date) 'Memetics and Social Contagion: Two Sides of the Same Coin?' Available at: <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=buh&AN=2304696&p;site=ehost-live>.

Postmes, T. and Brunsting, S. (2002) 'Collective Action in the Age of the Internet: Mass Communication and Online Mobilization', *Social Science Computer Review*, 20(3), pp. 290–301. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/089443930202000306>.

Postmes, T. and Spears, R. (no date) 'Deindividuation and antinormative behavior: A meta-analysis.', *Psychological Bulletin*, 123(3), pp. 238–259. Available at: <https://search.proquest.com/docview/614333709/A6CD30F7DA5D4AFAPQ/5?accountid=14182>.

Reading the Riots: Investigating England's summer of disorder | full report | UK news | [theguardian.com](http://www.theguardian.com) (no date). Available at: <http://www.theguardian.com/uk/interactive/2011/dec/14/reading-the-riots-investigating-england-s-summer-of-disorder-full-report>.

Reicher, S. (2017) '"La beauté est dans la rue": Four reasons (or perhaps five) to study crowds', *Group Processes & Intergroup Relations* [Preprint]. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/1368430217712835>.

Reicher, S. and Potter, J. (no date) 'Psychological Theory as Intergroup Perspective: A Comparative Analysis of "Scientific" and "Lay" Accounts of Crowd Events', *Human Relations*, 38(2), pp. 167–189. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/001872678503800206>.

Reicher, S. and Stott, C.J.T. (2011) *Mad mobs and Englishmen?: myths and realities of the*

2011 riots. New York, NY: Constable & Robinson. Available at:  
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&scope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=713696>.

Reicher, S.D. (1987) 'Rediscovering The Social Group | Ch: "Crowd Behaviour as Social Action"', in *Rediscovering The Social Group: a self-categorization theory*. Oxford, UK: B. Blackwell, pp. 171–202.

Reicher, Stephen D (no date a) 'Social influence in the crowd: Attitudinal and behavioural effects of de-individuation in conditions of high and low group salience', *British Journal of Social Psychology*, 23(4). Available at:  
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.2044-8309.1984.tb00650.x>.

Reicher, S. D. (no date) "'The Battle of Westminster": developing the social identity model of crowd behaviour in order to explain the initiation and development of collective conflict', *European Journal of Social Psychology*, 26(1), pp. 115–134. Available at:  
[https://doi.org/10.1002/\(SICI\)1099-0992\(199601\)26:1<115::AID-EJSP740>3.0.CO;2-Z](https://doi.org/10.1002/(SICI)1099-0992(199601)26:1<115::AID-EJSP740>3.0.CO;2-Z).

Reicher, Stephen D (no date b) 'The St. Pauls' riot: An explanation of the limits of crowd action in terms of a social identity model', *European Journal of Social Psychology*, 14(1). Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1002/ejsp.2420140102>.

Reicher, S.D., Spears, R. and Postmes, T. (1995) 'A Social Identity Model of Deindividuation Phenomena', *European Review of Social Psychology*, 6(1: European Review of Social Psychology), pp. 161–198. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/14792779443000049>.

Schumann, S. and Klein, O. (2015) 'Substitute or stepping stone? Assessing the impact of low-threshold online collective actions on offline participation', *European Journal of Social Psychology*, 45(3), pp. 308–322. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1002/ejsp.2084>.

Smith, L.G.E., Gavin, J. and Sharp, E. (2015) 'Social identity formation during the emergence of the occupy movement', *European Journal of Social Psychology*, 45(7), pp. 818–832. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1002/ejsp.2150>.

Storr, C. and Drury, J. (no date) 'Crowds, Context and Identity: Dynamic Categorization Processes in the "Poll Tax Riot"', *Human Relations*, 53(2), pp. 247–273.

Stott, C. (21AD) 'Hooliganism' at Euro 2016: the social psychology of the 'English Disease', *The Psychologist*. The British Psychological Society. Available at:  
<https://thepsychologist.bps.org.uk/hooliganism-euro-2016-social-psychology-english-disease>.

Stott, C. et al. (no date a) 'Tackling football hooliganism: a quantitative study of public order, policing and crowd psychology"', *Psychology, Public Policy and Law*, 14(2), pp. 89–114. Available at:  
<http://search.proquest.com/docview/614504540?OpenUrlRefId=info:xri/sid:primo&accountid=14182>.

Stott, C. et al. (no date b) 'Variability in the Collective Behaviour of England fans at Euro 2004: "Hooliganism", Public Order Policing and Social Change', *European Journal of Social Psychology*, 37(1), pp. 75–100. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1002/ejsp.338>.

Stott, C. and Drury, J. (no date) 'Contemporary understanding of riots: Classical crowd psychology, ideology and the social identity approach', *Public Understanding of Science*, 26(1), pp. 2–14. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/0963662516639872>.

Stott, C., Drury, J. and Reicher, S. (2017) 'On the Role of a Social Identity Analysis in Articulating Structure and Collective Action: The 2011 Riots in Tottenham and Hackney', *The British Journal of Criminology*, 57(4), pp. 964–981. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/bjc/azw036>.

Stott, C. and Reicher, S. (no date) 'Crowd Action As Intergroup Process: introducing the police perspective', *European Journal of Social Psychology*, 28(4), pp. 509–529. Available at:

[https://doi.org/10.1002/\(SICI\)1099-0992\(199807/08\)28:4<509::AID-EJSP877>3.0.CO;2-C](https://doi.org/10.1002/(SICI)1099-0992(199807/08)28:4<509::AID-EJSP877>3.0.CO;2-C).

Stott, C., West, O. and Radburn, M. (2016) 'Policing football "risk"? A participant action research case study of a liaison-based approach to "public order"', *Policing and Society*, pp. 1–16. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/10439463.2015.1126267>.

Stott, C.J.T. and Pearson, G. (2007) *Football 'hooliganism': policing and the war on the 'English disease'*. London: Pennant Books. Available at:

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=ff61792d-964d-e611-80c6-005056af4099>.

Tajfel, H. and Robinson, W.P. (1996) *Social groups and identities: developing the legacy of Henri Tajfel*. Oxford: Butterworth-Heinemann. Available at:

<https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=bac4cc42-600d-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.

Tausch, N. and Becker, J.C. (2013) 'Emotional reactions to success and failure of collective action as predictors of future action intentions: A longitudinal investigation in the context of student protests in Germany', *British Journal of Social Psychology*, 52(3), pp. 525–542. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.2044-8309.2012.02109.x>.

Tausch, Nicole, Becker, Julia C., Spears, Russell, Christ, Oliver, Saab, Rim (no date) 'Explaining radical group behavior: Developing emotion and efficacy routes to normative and nonnormative collective action', *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology: Interpersonal Relations and Group Processes*, 101(1), pp. 129–148. Available at:

<https://search.proquest.com/docview/862781875/4334499751CD4CADPQ/5?accountid=14182>.

Teo, T. (ed.) (2014) *Encyclopedia of Critical Psychology*. New York, NY: Springer New York. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4614-5583-7>.

Thomas, E.F. et al. (2015) 'Whatever happened to Kony2012? Understanding a global Internet phenomenon as an emergent social identity', *European Journal of Social Psychology*, 45(3), pp. 356–367. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1002/ejsp.2094>.

Tom Postmes, Russell Spears, M. van Z. (2008) 'Toward an integrative social identity model of collective action: A quantitative research synthesis of three socio-psychological perspectives.', *Psychological Bulletin*, 134(4), pp. 535–504. Available at: <http://search.proquest.com/docview/614487150?OpenUrlRefId=info:xri/sid:primo&accountid=14182>.

Vestergren, S., Drury, J. and Chiriac, E.H. (2017) 'The biographical consequences of protest

and activism: a systematic review and a new typology', *Social Movement Studies*, 16(2), pp. 203–221. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1080/14742837.2016.1252665>.

Waddington, David P (1992) *Contemporary issues in public disorder : a comparative and historical approach*. London: Routledge. Available at: <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/suss/detail.action?docID=166676>.

Waddington, David P. (1992a) *Contemporary issues in public disorder: a comparative and historical approach*. London: Routledge.

Waddington, David P. (1992b) *Contemporary issues in public disorder: a comparative and historical approach*. London: Routledge.

Waddington, D.P. and ProQuest (Firm) (1992) *Contemporary issues in public disorder: a comparative and historical approach*. London: Routledge. Available at: <http://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/suss/detail.action?docID=166676>.

Wagoner, B., Jensen, E. and Oldmeadow, J.A. (2012) *Culture and social change : transforming society through the power of ideas*. Charlotte, N.C.: Information Age. Available at: <https://contentstore.cla.co.uk/secure/link?id=8e1965f2-600d-e711-80c9-005056af4099>.

Warren, Z.J. and Power, S.A. (2015) 'Its contagious: Rethinking a metaphor dialogically', *Culture & Psychology*, 21(3), pp. 359–379. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/1354067X15601190>.

William J, A. and David, L. (eds) (1969) [Proceedings] *Nebraska Symposium on Motivation, 1969*. University of Nebraska Press. Available at: [https://sussex-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo-explore/fulldisplay?docid=44SUS\\_ALMA\\_DS2175447880002461&context=L&vid=44SUS\\_VU1□=en\\_US&search\\_scope=EVERYTHING&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&tab=default&query=any,contains,Nebraska%20Symposium%20on%20Motivation%20\(1969\)&sortby=rank&mode=Basic](https://sussex-primo.hosted.exlibrisgroup.com/primo-explore/fulldisplay?docid=44SUS_ALMA_DS2175447880002461&context=L&vid=44SUS_VU1□=en_US&search_scope=EVERYTHING&adaptor=Local%20Search%20Engine&tab=default&query=any,contains,Nebraska%20Symposium%20on%20Motivation%20(1969)&sortby=rank&mode=Basic).

Wright, J.D. (ed.) (2015) *International encyclopedia of the social & behavioral sciences* (Second edition). Second edition. Elsevier. Available at: [http://eu01.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package\\_service\\_id=9133801920002461&institutionId=2461&customerId=2460](http://eu01.alma.exlibrisgroup.com/view/action/uresolver.do?operation=resolveService&package_service_id=9133801920002461&institutionId=2461&customerId=2460).

van Zomeren, M., Leach, C.W. and Spears, R. (2012) 'Protesters as "Passionate Economists": A Dynamic Dual Pathway Model of Approach Coping With Collective Disadvantage', *Personality and Social Psychology Review*, 16(2), pp. 180–199. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1177/1088868311430835>.